

Geog 1900, Extreme Weather and Climate

Autumn Semester 2021, 4 units, Call number: 13680

Lectures: MWF 12:40-1:35 PM, Online

Labs: 13689 Monday 11:10am-12:30pm

13690 Monday 2:20pm-3:40pm

13691 Wednesday 11:10am-12:30pm

13692 Wednesday 2:20pm-3:40pm

13693 Friday 11:10am-12:30pm

18205 Friday 2:20pm-3:40pm

Instructor: Prof. Jialin Lin

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Office Hours: Friday 3-5 pm

Teaching Assistant and Instructor for Monday Labs: Ben Salopek

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Office: Derby Hall 1070

Office Hours: Friday 9-11 am or by appointment

Teaching Assistant and Instructor for Wednesday Labs: Emily Mazan

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Office: Derby Hall 1070

Office Hours: Mon & Wed: 8-9 am or by appointment

Teaching Assistant and Instructor for Friday Labs: Lingwei Li

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Telephone: 6085565260

Office: Derby Hall 1070

Office Hours: Friday 9-11 am

Textbook: "Understanding Weather and Climate" (7th ed.) by E. Aguado and J. Burt, published by Prentice Hall. (recommended)

Lab Manual: will be available in the second week.

Course Objectives:

The primary objective of this course is to introduce you to the nature of the atmosphere and the processes by which it operates to produce weather and the distribution of the climates of the earth. As part of the course we will explain the physical processes acting in the earth-atmosphere system and describe its weather features and climatic characteristics. This will involve understanding concepts such as energy receipt, loss, and redistribution in the earth-atmosphere system as well as the understanding of the role of atmospheric moisture in energy exchange as well as cloud and precipitation formation. Course lectures will describe the causes of atmospheric storms that are constantly occurring on a variety of spatial scales, including wave cyclones,

hurricanes, thunderstorms and tornadoes. The physical causes of, and spatial variation in, small- and large-scale motions of the atmosphere will be described. The distribution and causes of 21st century climate will be explained and the distribution of past climates, methods for reconstructing them and potential explanations for them will be discussed. The course will also consider how mankind has both intentionally and unintentionally become a factor in the physical processes of weather and climate. The course will provide you with a sense of the ways in which scientists study the atmosphere, including some of the methodologies they use and the tools and techniques that they employ.

This course is a Natural Science (Physical Science) course in the University General Education Curriculum (GEC). Courses in natural sciences foster an understanding of the principles, theories, and methods of modern science, the relationship between science and technology, the implications of scientific discoveries and the potential of science and technology to address problems of the contemporary world. As part of this natural science course, the learning objectives are to (1) understand the basic facts, principles, theories and methods of modern science, (2) understand key events in the development of science and recognize that science is an evolving body of knowledge, (3) learn of the inter-dependence of scientific and technological developments, and (4) recognize social and philosophical implications of scientific discoveries and understand the potential of science and technology to address problems of the contemporary world. Many students will find that the basic concepts and ideas discussed in the course will have applications toward their fields of interest as well as applications in their daily lives.

Methods for accomplishing these objectives:

The objectives of the course will be accomplished through the lectures, laboratory assignments, pop quizzes, and examinations. The lectures will include some material not covered in the textbook and may incorporate math to the level of algebra. Determination of your grade will be as follows:

Laboratory assignments (11 total – will drop your worst score)	30%
Attendance and Pop quizzes (10 total – will drop your worst score)	10%
• Pop quiz will be on materials discussed in that lecture.	
Three midterms (30% each – will drop your worst score)	60%
• All exams will be multiple-choice. Midterms are not cumulative.	
(Bonus) Weather diary (40 days)	10%

The grading scale is as follows: 100-93% A, 92-90% A-, 89-87% B+, 86-83% B, 82-80% B-, 79-77% C+, 76-73% C, 72-70% C-, 69-67% D+, 66-63% D, 62-60% D-, 59% and below E.

Please note

- Lecture notes will be posted on the course website. The latest version is generally posted by noon the day of the lecture.
- The grading policy is very forgiving: we will drop your worst scores from every category. We also give a bonus assignment which increase 10% of your final grades. **Therefore no make-up, curve, or round-up will be given for labs, quizzes, exams or final grades.**
- **Absence and make-up: An official letter from your supervisor or a doctor's note is required to excuse any absence. Please give the letter to your TA to arrange for a make-up.**
- The TAs have the full authority for grading the labs. The hands-on labs constitute a relatively

independent component of the course. **Any question about the labs should be directed to the TA.** Lab assignments should be turned in to the TA. Late assignments will not be accepted.

Academic Misconduct

It is the responsibility of the Committee on Academic Misconduct to investigate or establish procedures for the investigation of all reported cases of student academic misconduct. The term “academic misconduct” includes all forms of student academic misconduct wherever committed; illustrated by, but not limited to, cases of plagiarism and dishonest practices in connection with examinations. Instructors shall report all instances of alleged academic misconduct to the committee (Faculty Rule 3335-5-487). For additional information, see the Code of Student Conduct (http://studentaffairs.osu.edu/info_for_students/csc.asp).

Disability Services

Students with disabilities that have been certified by the Office for Disability Services will be appropriately accommodated, and should inform the instructor as soon as possible of their needs. The Office for Disability Services is located in 150 Pomerene Hall, 1760 Neil Avenue; telephone 292-3307, TDD 292-0901; <http://www.ods.ohio-state.edu/>.

Cell Phones

Like on airplanes, cell phones interfere with navigation of the course, therefore, cell phones and pagers must be turned *OFF* during class as they interfere with the navigation of the course.

Health and safety requirements All students, faculty and staff are required to comply with and stay up to date on all university safety and health guidance (<https://safeandhealthy.osu.edu>), which includes wearing a face mask in any indoor space and maintaining a safe physical distance at all times. Non-compliance will result in a warning first, and disciplinary actions will be taken for repeated offenses.

Regular Instructor Interactions with Students All lectures will be live (synchronous). The instructor will be constantly interacting with the students with questions, exercises, and discussions. Virtual office hours will also be used for regular interactions with the students. All live lectures will be recorded and posted on Carmen in case any student won't be able to make it.

Participation The university requires mandatory participation of distant learning classes. Pop quizzes or attendance check will count for 10% of the final grades.

Some Tips for Doing Well:

1. Pay special attention to the “Review of last lecture” slide at the beginning of each class and the “Summary” slide at the end of class. Those are the materials you need to remember, and will be asked about in the exams.
2. Check the course website frequently for updates.
3. Enjoy the weather diary.
4. Relax and have fun.

Final Exam: No final exam.

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The schedule may change, probably only slightly, as the class evolves. Instructor will alert students if/when schedule changes.

COURSE LECTURE OUTLINE

Date	LECTURE
08/25	Syllabus and course introduction
08/27	Overview I: Extreme weather and climate
08/30	Overview II: Success and failure of weather and climate prediction
09/01	Overview III: Why is it so difficult to predict weather and climate?
09/03	Evolution of the Earth's atmosphere
09/06	Labor Day (NO CLASS)
09/08	The incoming solar energy
09/10	What causes the four seasons?
09/13	What is the Greenhouse Effect?
09/15	Vertical Structure of the atmosphere
09/17	What set the atmosphere in motion?
09/20	How does air move around the globe?
09/22	Midterm 1 Review
09/24	MIDTERM 1
09/27	The global water cycle
09/29	Dew, frost and fogs
10/01	How do the clouds form?
10/04	Why does it rain on us?
10/06	Formation of snow and hails
10/08	Lightning
10/11	Thunderstorms
10/13	Twisters
10/15	Autumn Break (NO CLASS)
10/18	Mesoscale convective systems and Downbursts
10/20	Midterm 2 Review
10/22	MIDTERM 2
10/25	Where do the hurricanes come from?
10/27	How do the hurricanes amplify?
10/29	Airmasses and Fronts
11/01	How do the blizzards form?
11/03	What are the El Nino and La Nina?
11/05	Extratropical climate
11/08	How do we predict weather and climate?
11/10	Veteran's Day (NO CLASS)
11/12	The heat island effect

11/15 Air pollution
11/17 Earth's climate history
11/19 Observed climate change

11/22 Projected climate change
11/24 Thanksgiving Break (NO CLASS)
11/26 Thanksgiving Break (NO CLASS)

11/29 Human and Nature (**Weather Diary due**)
12/01 Backup
12/03 Midterm 3 Review

12/06 MIDTERM 3
12/08 Final Review