

Geography 5601: Foucault, Power, Governance
Autumn 2014, Tuesdays and Thursdays, 3:55-5:15, Derby 1116

instructor: Dr. Nancy Ettliger
office: 1144 Derby Hall
office tel: 292-2573
e-mail: ettlinger.1@osu.edu
office hours: by appointment

~~~~~  
Students with disabilities that have been certified by the Office for Disability Services will be appropriately accommodated, and should inform the instructor as soon as possible of their needs. The Office for Disability Services is located in 150 Pomerene Hall, 1760 Neil Avenue; telephone 292-3307, TDD 292-0901; <http://www.ods.ohio-state.edu/>.  
~~~~~

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Michel Foucault (1926-1984) was a critical historian and philosopher whose work has influenced research throughout the humanities, social sciences, and some areas of business and organization management. Many students read Foucauldian-influenced material for courses without, however, reading Foucault's own work or directly examining Foucauldian concepts. This course addresses this gap, specifically focusing on the Foucauldian concept *governmentality*.

'Governmentality' refers to the art (not the science) of government – how people's behavior is indirectly guided relative to particular mentalities and regulated by particular rationalities or calculated courses of actions. 'Governmentality,' then, refers to the mentality and rationalities by which governance occurs. While many studies of governmentality focus on a neoliberal mentality and rationalities, there are many others – from a variety of 'isms such as racism, sexism, homophobia, and so on – to conspicuous or ethical consumption, development, the 'American dream,' and so on.

Foucault considered governance in modern society to be an art because individuals are free (in the political sense) and have choices; thus, actions occur on the basis of choice, at least implicitly, not coercion. Governance entails the design of tactics (not laws) that guide free individuals in daily life to act in accordance with societal norms, which are communicated through a variety of texts or discourses that embed various mentalities. Such indirect rule means that governance is dissipated throughout formal and informal institutions in society at multiple scales; it is not confined to what is formally understood as 'government' or elected officials. As Foucault famously said of political theory "We have to cut off the king's head," signaling that governance is *not* confined to matters of 'state' and formal *government*, but rather what political geographers now commonly refer to as *governance* at a variety of scales (the body, households, classrooms, communities, web sites, localities, nations, supranational organizations, networks, and so on). *All* actors, including but certainly not limited to, government or other officials, are enrolled in societal projects, indirectly guided by calculated tactics. Crucially, governmentality transcends contexts while playing out differently in different contexts; thus specific contexts are not isolated microcosms but rather are connected to other contexts at other scales.

Foucault offered a novel view of power – power as ubiquitous (not confined to particular positions in a hierarchy) and diffuse (held by all actors, not a matter of power by one actor or entity *over* another). He recognized issues of hierarchy and repression, but he highlighted a diffuse and productive expression of power that commonly is overlooked. Given repression he would ask: how is it that repression is tolerated and sustained? What roles do different actors (including victims) play (even if unconsciously) in the production of such repression? How does mundane, everyday activity implicitly re/produce such repression? The *source*, then, of

calculated tactics that may seem imposed from ‘the top’ (the apex of a hierarchy) is power relations among everyday people.

Foucault wrote specifically about governmentality in the latter part of his life, and his thoughts about governmentality changed considerably over time. In this regard, there are different interpretations of what governmentality means depending on what works of Foucault one reads. This course will address governmentality as Foucault conceptualized it in different ways over time so that students develop a broad understanding of it and are able to position secondary materials relative to the evolution of the concept. For example, whereas Foucault’s early scholarship casts subjectivity as externally constituted, his later work examined how one could proactively change one’s subjectivity. Relatedly, whereas Foucault mentioned possibilities of resistance in his early work on governmentality, his later scholarship elaborated and engaged resistance. Foucault’s conceptualization of resistance also is novel; it is about actors questioning societal norms and their own identities given to them by those norms (not about entities in conflict); the confrontation pertains to an individual’s refusal to blindly accept her/his identity given by societal discourse (not to one powerless group trying to gain power held by another group). Foucault’s interest in resistance, then, pertains to individual choice, and ultimately, the possible (but not inevitable!) transformation of one’s subjectivity.

There are a variety of ways of examining governmentality over the course of one semester. This course emphasizes the *epistemological* significance of governmentality, that is, thinking about governmentality as an analytical framework towards interpreting the world around us. Foucault wrote about about topics such as how and when governmentality emerged in the world (though he did so from a Eurocentric perspective);¹ this topic is not within the scope of this course. This course is fundamentally about Foucault’s discussions of power, resistance, governance, and self, and how his conceptual framework is useful in research.

Governmentality is useful towards connecting macroscale, societal mentalities and rationalities with everyday behaviors in daily life. It is this connection that makes governmentality both fascinating and intelligible: the concept helps interpret ‘everydayness’ – daily practices in which individuals engage, often without consciousness of the linkage to macroscale, societal norms. Also fascinating are the implications of Foucault’s framework for resistance or “counter-conducts” at the micro and mesoscales – how resistance can be *effective* if framed relative to the mentality and rationalities of oppressions, as opposed to a particular person or group at the apex of a hierarchy. One goal of the course (see ‘objectives’, below) is for students to critically read Foucault directly, and then empirically ground the ideas as a way to interpret the world in which they live. Towards this end, students will conduct their own, empirically grounded research (see ‘course strategy,’ below).

Coursework will include direct reading of Foucault (lectures, interviews, published articles mostly from the latter part of his career, from around 1978-1982). In the last few years of his life, Foucault became interested in ancient Greek philosophy, and the context for his analysis shifted from contingent historical events to ancient Greek plays; this course will include some this later scholarship, but not his lecture series 1979-1981 or his final lecture series. In addition, reading will include secondary Foucauldian scholarship that empirically grounds Foucault’s ideas about governmentality and resistance. There also exists a large secondary literature on ‘what Foucault said;’ for your information, the end of the syllabus lists some recommended reading from the more abstract, secondary literature. Secondary reading in this course is focused on empirical case studies, not conceptual critiques of Foucault’s work.

Finally, this course highlights the utility of a geographic perspective towards clarifying governmentality and resistance to societal norms. As will be discussed in class, Foucault wrote somewhat disparagingly about Geography as a discipline, but his view of Geography was narrow and relative to the discipline, notably in France, several decades ago. Actually, Foucault’s views of space, scale, context, and spatiality connect with, and actually can inform, critical human geography today.

¹ See Foucault, M. 2007. *Security, Territory, Population: Lectures at the Collège de France, 1977-78*, ed. M. Senellart, transl. G. Burchell. Palgrave MacMillan: New York.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

Students will use a geographic perspective to gain:

- * an understanding of “governmentality” relative to its multiple analytical dimensions that Foucault developed over the course of his career
- * an understanding of how to use these concepts in empirically-based research.

Students will develop the above understandings *through their own research experience*. As elaborated under *Course Strategy*, below, students use their knowledge of governmentality and resistance to work through problems in their own environment; you develop research problems, questions, and analysis in groups and individually.

COURSE STRATEGY

Working groups and oral presentations

A course focused on a concept (or more accurately, a set of related concepts) requires empirical grounding so that students can relate abstractions to life experiences. Grounding abstract concepts will occur through reading empirical case studies, but also through *active engagement by the students in group projects*. Towards this end, directly following the exam and before proposals for independent projects are due, the class will be divided into working groups, each of which will develop a different (locally grounded) case study of governmentality and orally present their case study to the class. Two classes will be devoted to a group workshop to offer a forum for students’ collaboration and also an opportunity for feedback; the groups will be small enough to permit students to effectively communicate outside class to prepare their oral presentation. The group projects require some, but not considerable, outside research. Students are encouraged to situate their projects in their local environment (OSU, a residential neighborhood or campus area, Columbus...) so as to have empirics with which everyone is already familiar and, moreover, are ‘on hand’. The group project is less about data collection and more about tapping governmentality and related concepts to interpret a familiar world in which we all live but which has not necessarily been understood previously in terms of governmentality; the point is to open up insights from a governmentality analysis that would not otherwise be apparent.

The procedure will be roughly as follows. Several broad topics for the study of governmentality will be ‘put on the table’ and the students will join/select a working group on a topic of interest. The range of topics will be developed relative to the mix of students and their interests; suggestions from the class are welcome. Once students are aligned with a group on a topic/context of interest, each group will then narrow the topic relative to the intersection of interests of the specific group of students. Each group will develop a ‘case study’ of governmentality and orally present to the class so that students become familiar with the projects of the other groups and thereby expand their frame of reference.

Past experience with this type of strategy in this course has been fruitful! Students enjoy the active engagement with concepts and appreciate the group as a source of interaction with other students and continual feedback. The group projects provide a means for people to connect abstract ideas with empirics with fellow students before developing their own independent project.

Independent research projects, poster, and paper

The working groups (as well as the oral presentations that allow students to expand their frame of reference beyond their own group project) will provide research experience to help students to develop independent projects that will be represented at the end of the semester in (a) a poster for a poster session on the last day of class, and (b) a written paper at the end of the semester. The poster session is intended for students to become familiar with a broad range of projects and also permits interaction and critical discussion. The paper is handed in during final examination week so that students can make use of discussion at the poster session when finalizing the paper. Past experience with poster sessions when students work on independent projects has been very positive – students’ involvement with their own projects positions them to develop genuine interest in others’ research, and the poster session offers a forum for students to critically engage each other.

It is expected that the students in class will have diverse backgrounds and interests, and will be at different levels – some already with advanced interests and others in exploratory mode. In this light, it is expected that some students may develop independent projects that are based on already developed interests. Other students (especially students who have not already developed a particular, independent area of interest) may choose to elaborate on a dimension of a group project in the first half of the quarter. Often, students who come into the class without a developed background in a particular subject use this course as a vehicle to develop interests for which they previously have not found a productive outlet.

Brief proposals (2pp.) for the research project are due no later than Nov. 12 . The proposals are not graded but are required and constitute part of course participation; they are an opportunity for students to crystallize their interests and receive feedback. Students are welcome to discuss their projects with N. Ettlinger at any time and can turn in revised proposals to get further feedback. One class, towards the end of the semester, will be devoted to discussing progress on individual research projects; students share and discuss their questions and problems.

Undergraduate students' papers should be around 10 pages and should connect to course material and use at least 5 assigned references in addition to at least 5 academic references (journal articles, books); other references such as newspaper articles and websites are welcome but should be understood as *additional* to the required referencing. Undergraduates are encouraged to use their paper towards an undergraduate thesis and possibly revise for publication. *Graduate students'* papers should be 15-25 pages, should reference course material, and also extend academic referencing *well beyond* course material. As reflected in the grading scheme below (see Evaluation and Grading), the final paper will figure more importantly for graduate students, who are should use this course towards their research program; that is, approach the paper with the idea of further revising and using towards your MA or Ph.D., and eventually submitting for publication

CLASS PREPARATION

Students are required to read the assigned material **before**, not after, the class in which material is to be discussed; note-taking on the assigned reading is strongly recommended. Lectures are prepared based on the assumption that students are well prepared for class. Based on past experience, students who prepare inadequately for class are unlikely to perform well or at the level of their ability, and they are likely to fall behind and find themselves unable to effectively catch up. *All written assignments are due on a day in which class does not occur to avoid conflict with class preparation.*

CLASS ATTENDANCE AND PARTICIPATION

Regular and punctual attendance is required. Students should drop this course if they have commitments that overlap with the class period. Students should indicate *in advance* if they cannot be at a particular class on time or have to leave in the middle due to uncontrolled circumstances that can be documented (e.g. a medical appointment). Students are responsible for any course material and announcements that are missed.

The participation portion of the evaluation (see below) depends on: general *responsible* class participation (i.e. participating on the basis of adequate preparation); *responsible* participation in the group project (i.e. actively participating in the research, coordination, and presentation); completion of the research proposal and revisions, if necessary; and participation in the poster session.

CLASS ETIQUETTE

Electronic devices (laptops, phones) should not be visible/engaged during class unless otherwise arranged and approved by N. Ettlinger.

READING (see pp. 6-7 for schedule; 8-10 for bibliographic information, subdivided by books and material that is electronically available). 5 books will be available through the OSU bookstores and on reserve at Thompson library; electronic copies of articles/chapters of books will be placed on Carmen, e-reserves. ***4 of the books are available as pdfs on the internet.***

EXAM

This course includes one take-home essay exam around the middle of the semester. The exam requires critical synthesis of course material, and will position students to move forward with their projects. The exam should be double spaced, paginated, and proofed. Students have 11 ½ days for the exam to permit time for organizing; it is not expected that students will spend all this time on the exams— the time frame is given in light of students' multiple responsibilities among courses, jobs, family responsibilities and so forth.

CARMEN QUESTIONS

Each class for which reading is assigned (following the course introduction, 1st day) students prepare 1 question *per article/chapter* assigned for the required reading for that day, and post the questions on Carmen (i.e. if there are 3 readings, each student should post 3 questions, one for each reading). Questions should be thoughtful and should be posed as if writing a question for an essay exam; *the question should reflect some knowledge of the main points of the article*. Questions such as “What do you think about x?” or “What does x mean?” are inadmissible. Students are encouraged to read each others’ carmen questions before class. *For specific directions on posting:* go to the Carmen page for the course, click on the ACTIVITIES tab and then on the DISCUSSIONS tab.

EVALUATION and GRADING

Students will be evaluated on the basis of *class participation*, a *take-home essay examination*, *carmen questions*, the *poster*, and final *paper*, as explained above.

The final grade will be figured on a 4.0 scale as follows:

	undergraduate students	graduate students
class participation	10%	10%
exam	35%	30%
Carmen posts	15 %	15 %
poster	10%	10%
paper	30%	35%

Grades are figured by averaging the value of letter grades according to a 4.0 scale.

MISCELLANEOUS REGULATIONS

- 1) **Academic Misconduct:** It is the responsibility of the Committee on Academic Misconduct to investigate or establish procedures for the investigation of all reported cases of student academic misconduct. The term “academic misconduct” includes all forms of student academic misconduct wherever committed; illustrated by, but not limited to, cases of plagiarism and dishonest practices in connection with examinations. Instructors shall report all instances of alleged academic misconduct to the committee (Faculty Rule 3335-5-487). For additional information, see the Code of Student Conduct (http://studentaffairs.osu.edu/info_for_students/csc.asp).
- 2) No extra credit will be given in this course.
- 3) Incompletes are *discouraged* and will be permitted only under extenuating circumstances.

GEOGRAPHY 5601 FULFILLS THE FOLLOWING GEC REQUIREMENT:**Social science - organizations and politics****Expected Learning Outcomes:**

1. Students understand the theories and methods of social scientific inquiry as they apply to the study of organizations and politics.
2. Students understand the formation and durability of political, economic, and social organizing principles and their differences and similarities across contexts.
3. Students comprehend and assess the nature and values of organizations and politics and their importance in social problem solving and policy making.

SYLLABUS (*italicized references are in required books; all others (regular font) are accessible electronically on Carmen*)

dates*	class discussion	required reading
Th Aug 28	course introduction	
T Sept 2	introduction to Foucault: contribution, context, shifts	<i>Foucault '80a&b- truth & power; power & strategies; '00a- subject and power</i>
Th 4	governance and societal mentalities	<i>Foucault '00b&c: governmentality, omnes et singulatem; Huxley</i>
T 9	liberal and neoliberal mentalities	<i>Foucault '08- birth of biopolitics (chpts. 2, 3, 5, 6)</i>
Th 11		<i>Foucault '08 – birth of biopolitics (chapt. 9); Locker</i>
T 16	analytical issues: context & focus on <i>practices</i> ; scale; ascending analysis	<i>Foucault '00d- questions of method; Foucault '80c- 2 lectures; Barry; Ettliger</i>
Th 18	techniques of power: <i>biopower & the governance of population</i>	Foucault '84- right of death & power over life; <i>Foucault '80d- politics of health; Foucault '00e- birth of social medicine; Foucault '03- society must be defended (ch. 11); Evered & Evered; Cheney-Lippold; (optional: Ghertner)</i>
T 23	techniques of power: <i>disciplinary power & the 'training' of individuals</i>	<i>Foucault '95-discipline & punish, pt. 3 (discipline) ;</i>
Th 25		Gore; Löwenheim & Gazit; news article link (Smith)
T 30	totalization and individuation	<i>Foucault '00f- political technology of individuals; Crowley & Kitchen; Brown & Knopf</i>
Th Oct 2	genealogy and the transformation of discourses and practices	Foucault '98- Nietzsche, genealogy, history; Cruikshank; news article link (Blake); Willse
T 7	resistance as 'counter-conduct'	(optional: Kant); Foucault '07b- what is critique?; Foucault '96-sex, power & politics of identity; Lee; Berman
Th 9	resistance, the relation between ethics and freedom, transformation of subjectivity exam handed out	Foucault '90-Intro., History of Sexuality v. 2; Foucault '97a&b- genealogy of ethics; ethics of the concern for self; O'Grady
T 14	governmentality and spatiality & case studies	<i>Foucault '80e- questions of geography; Foucault '80f- eye of power; Jones et al.; news article link (Stratton)</i>
Th 16		Voyce; Allen
Mon 20	exams due – N. Ettliger's office, noon	
T 21	group workshop	preparation for group presentations
Th 23		
T 28	group presentations	preparation for group presentations
Th 30	Foucault's ethical turn and critical normative thinking	<i>Hermeneutics</i> (chapters. 1, 10, 19)
T Nov 4		<i>Hermeneutics</i> (chapters. 22, 23)
Th 6	case studies, resistance	Cloke et al.; Malpass et al.
T 11	NO CLASS – VETERAN'S DAY	
Wed 12	research proposals due by e-mail (Word document) –noon	

Th	13	case studies: governmentality and civic life	Blakely; Roy
T	18		Cooper
Th	20	critical review, resistance	revisit: Lee, Berman, Blakely, Roy, Malpass et al., Ghertner, O'Grady, Hermeneutics, Subject and Power, Foucault reading for 2/14; Cooper...
T	25	class workshop – research projects	prepare for class workshop – Carmen q's
Th	27	NO CLASS – THANKSGIVING	
T Dec	2	case study: governing immigration – governmentalities of detention	Bernstein (NYTimes article); Hiemstra
Th	4	governmentality, sovereignty, precarity	Ettlinger (forthcoming)
T	9	poster session	
Mon	15	Research papers due, N. Ettlinger's office, 1144 Derby - noon	

*Dates are tentative. Discussion may spill over into the next class, as needed. Dates that have no indications for reading, discussion are placed at various times throughout the semester to permit adequate time for discussion.

REQUIRED READING**books (all available at OSU bookstores and on closed reserve in Thompson Library)**

- 1) Gordon, C., ed. 1980. *Power/knowledge: selected interviews and other writings 1972-1977*, trans. C. Gordon, L. Marshall, J. Mepham, K. Soper. New York: Pantheon.

*** [available as pdf on internet]

chapters cited in syllabus, above:

- Foucault, M. 1980a. Truth and power. In *Power/Knowledge: Selected Interviews and Other Writings 1972-1977*, ed. C. Gordon, trans. C. Gordon, L. Marshall, J. Mepham, K. Soper, pp.109-133. New York: Pantheon. (Originally published in 1977 in *L'Arc* 70.)
- Foucault, M. 1980b. Power and strategies. In *Power/knowledge: selected interviews and other writings 1972-1977*, ed. C. Gordon, trans. C. Gordon, L. Marshall, J. Mepham, K. Soper, pp. 134-145. New York: Pantheon. (Originally published in *Les Révoltes Logiques* 4.)
- Foucault, M. 1980c. Two lectures. In *Power/knowledge: selected interviews and other writings 1972-1977*, ed. C. Gordon, trans. C. Gordon, L. Marshall, J. Mepham, K. Soper, pp. 78-108. New York: Pantheon. (Lectures delivered in 1976).
- Foucault, M. 1980d. The politics of health in the eighteenth century. In *Power/knowledge: selected interviews and other writings 1972-1977*, ed. C. Gordon, trans. C. Gordon, L. Marshall, J. Mepham, K. Soper, pp.166-182. New York: Pantheon. (Originally published in 1976 in *Les Machines à Guérir (Aux Origines de L'Hôpital Moderne)*.)
- Foucault, M. 1980e. Questions of geography. In *Power/knowledge: selected interviews and other writings 1972-1977*, ed. C. Gordon, trans. C. Gordon, L. Marshall, J. Mepham, K. Soper, pp. 63-77. New York: Pantheon. (Originally published in 1976 in *Hérodote* 1.)
- Foucault, M. 1980f. The eye of power. In *Power/knowledge: selected interviews and other writings 1972-1977*, ed. C. Gordon, trans. C. Gordon, L. Marshall, J. Mepham, K. Soper, pp. 146-165. New York: Pantheon. (Originally published in 1977 as preface to *Le Panoptique* by J. Bentham.)
- 2) Foucault, M. 1995. *Discipline and punish: the birth of the prison*, trans. A Sheridan. New York: Vintage Books, (Part III: Discipline, pp. 195-308).
***[available as pdf on internet]
- 3) Faubion, J.D., ed. 2000. *Michel Foucault/power*, transl. R. Hurley and others. New York: The New Press.
chapters cited in syllabus, above:
- Foucault, M. 2000a. The subject and power. In *Michel Foucault/Power*, ed. J.D.Faubion, transl. R. Hurley and others, pp. 326-348. New York: The New Press. (Originally the appendix to H. Dryfus and P. Rabinow, eds., *Michel Foucault: beyond structuralism and hermeneutics*, 1982).
- Foucault, M. 2000b. Governmentality. In *Michel Foucault/power*, ed. J.D.Faubion, transl. R. Hurley and others, pp. 201-222. New York: The New Press. (Lecture from a lecture series at Collège de France, 1977-1978; first published in 1978.)
- Foucault, M. 2000c. "Omes et singulatum": toward a critique of political reason. In *Michel Foucault/power*, ed. J.D.Faubion, transl. R. Hurley and others, pp. 298-325. New York: The New Press. (Originally the text of two Tanner Lectures, Stanford University, 1979.)
- Foucault, M. 2000d. Questions of method. In *Michel Foucault/power*, ed. J.D.Faubion, transl. R. Hurley and others, pp. 223-238. New York: The New Press. (Originally titled "Round Table of 20 May 1978", first published in 1980.)
- Foucault, M. 2000e. The birth of social medicine. In *Michel Foucault/power*, ed. J.D.Faubion, transl. R. Hurley and others, pp.134-156. New York: The New Press. (Originally delivered as a lecture in Rio de Janeiro, 1974.)
- Foucault, M. 2000f. The political technology of individuals. In *Michel Foucault/power*, ed. J.D.Faubion, transl. R. Hurley and others, pp.403-417. New York: The New Press. (Lecture, University of Vermont, 1982.)
- 4) Foucault, M. 2005. *The hermeneutics of the subject: lectures at the Collège de France, 1981-1982*. New York:

Picador (chapt. 1, pp. 1-24; chapt. 10, pp. 187-204; chapt. 19, pp. 371-394; chapt. 22, pp. 437-452; chapt. 23, pp. 453-473).

*** [available as pdf on internet]

5) Foucault, M. 2008. *The birth of biopolitics: lectures at the Collège de France, 1978-1979*, ed. M. Senellart, transl. G. Burchell. New York: Palgrave. (chapt. 2, pp. 27-50; chapt. 3, pp. 51-73; chapt. 5, pp. 101-128; chapt. 6, pp. 129-157; chapt. 9, pp. 215-237).

*** [available as pdf on internet]

articles (available electronically on Carmen)

- Allen, J. 2006. Ambient power: Berlin's Potsdamer Platz and the seductive logic of public spaces. *Urban Studies* 43: 441-455.
- Barry, A. 2004. Ethical capitalism. In *Global governmentality: governing international spaces*, eds. W. Larner and W. Walters, pp. 195-211. New York: Routledge.
- Berman, L.L. 1998. In your face, in your space: spatial strategies in organizing clerical workers at Yale. In *Organizing the Landscape: Geographical Perspectives on Labor Unionism*, ed. A. Herod, pp. 203-224. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Bernstein, N. 2008. City of immigrants fills jail cells with its own. *New York Times on the Web*, December 27, <http://www.nytimes.com/2008/12/27/us/27detain.html>, last accessed 8/2/2013.
- Blakely, G. 2010. Governing ourselves: citizen participation and governance in Barcelona and Manchester. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 34: 130-145.
- Brown, M. and Knopp, L. 2010. Between anatomo- and bio-politics: geographies of sexual health in wartime Seattle. *Political Geography* 29: 392-403.
- Cheney-Lippold, J. 2011. A new algorithmic identity: soft biopolitics and the modulation of control. *Theory, Culture & Society* 28: 164-181.
- Cloke, P., Johnson, S., and May, J. 2007. Ethical citizenship? volunteers and the ethics of providing services for homeless people. *Geoforum* 38: 1989-1101.
- Cooper, D. 2006. Active citizenship and the governmentality of local lesbian and gay politics. *Political Geography* 25: 921-943.
- Crowley, U. and Kitchin, R. 2008. Producing 'decent girls': governmentality and the moral geographies of sexual conduct in Ireland (1922-1937). *Gender, Place and Culture* 15: 355-372.
- Cruikshank, B. 1997. Welfare queens: policing by the numbers. In *Tales of the state: narrative in contemporary US politics and public policy*, eds. s.F. Schram and P.T. Neisser, pp. 113-124. New York: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Ettlinger, N. 2009. Whose capitalism? Mean discourse and/or actions of the heart. *Emotion, Space and Society* 2: 92-97.
- (optional) Ettlinger, N. 2011. Governmentality as epistemology. *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 101: 537-560.
- Ettlinger, N. Forthcoming. Precarity at the nexus of governmentality and sovereignty: Entangled fields of power and political subjectivity. In *Precarity and the international*, ed. R. Vij. Palgrave.
- Evered, K.T. and Evered, E.O. 2012. State, peasant, mosquito: the biopolitics of public health education and malaria in early republican Turkey. *Political Geography* 31: 311-323.
- Foucault, M. 1984. Right of death and power over life. In *The Foucault reader*, ed. P. Rabinow, pp. 258-272. New York: Pantheon.
- Foucault, M. 1990. Introduction. In *The use of pleasure: the history of sexuality*, v. 2, transl. R. Hurley, pp. 3-29. New York: Vintage Books.
- Foucault, M. 1996. Sex, power and the politics of identity. In *Foucault live: interviews, 1961-1984*, ed. S. Lotringer, transl. L. Hochroth and J. Johnston, pp. 382-390. New York: Semiotext(e) (Interview conducted by B. Gallagher and A. Wilson, Toronto, 1982).

- Foucault, M. 1997a. The ethics of the concern for the self as a practice of freedom. In *Michel Foucault/ethics: subjectivity and truth*, ed. P. Rabinow, transl. R. Hurley and others, pp. 281-301. New York: The New Press. (Interviews conducted by H. Becker, R. Rornet-Betancourt, and A. Gomez-Müller, 1984.)
- Foucault, M. 1997b. On the genealogy of ethics: an overview of work in progress. In *Michel Foucault/Ethics: Subjectivity and Truth*, ed. P. Rabinow, transl. R. Hurley and others, pp.253-280. New York: The New Press. (Interviews conducted by Paul Rabinow and Hubert Dreyfus, 1983).
- Foucault, M. 1998. Nietzsche, genealogy, history. In *Michel Foucault/aesthetics, method, and epistemology*, ed. J.D. Faubion, transl. R. Hurly and others, pp. 369-391. New York: The New Press.
- Foucault, M. 2003. *Society must be defended: lectures at the Collège de France 1975-1976*, transl. D. Macey, pp. 239-263. New York: Picador (chapt. 11, pp. 239-263).
- Foucault, M. 2007b. What is critique? In *The politics of truth*, ed. S. Lotringer, transl. L. Hochroth and C. Porter, pp. 41-81. Los Angeles, CA: Semiotext(e). (Delivered as a lecture to the French Society of Philosophy in 1978 and first published in 1990 in *Bulletin de La Société Française de Philosophie*).
- (optional) Ghertner, D.A. 2010. Calculating without numbers: aesthetic governmentality in Delhi's slums. *Economy and Society* 39: 185-217.
- Gore, J.M. 1995. On the continuity of power relations in pedagogy. *International Studies in Sociology of Education* 5: 165-188.
- Hiemstra, N. 2014. Performing homeland security within the US immigrant detention system. *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space* 32: 571-588.
- Huxley, M. 2006. Spatial rationalities: order, environment, evolution and government. *Social and Cultural Geography* 7: 771-787.
- Jones, R., Pykett, J., and Whitehead, M. 2010. Governing temptation: changing behavior in an age of libertarian paternalism. *Progress in Human Geography*, published online before print November 18, 2010, doi:10.1177/030913251038574, <http://phg.sagepub.com/content/early/2010/11/17/0309132510385741>
- Lee, J-A. 2007. Gender, ethnicity, and hybrid forms of community-based urban activism in Vancouver, 1957-1978: The Strathcona story revisited. *Gender, Place and Culture* 14: 381-407.
- Loacker, B. 2013. Becoming 'culturepreneur': how the 'neoliberal regime of truth' affects and redefines artistic subject positions. *Culture and Organization* 19: 124-145.
- Löwenheim, O. and Gazit, O. 2009. Power and examination: a critique of citizenship tests. *Security Dialogue* 40: 145-167.
- Malpass, A., Cloke, P., Barnett, C. and Clarke, N. 2007. Fairtrade urbanism? the politics of place beyond place in the Bristol fairtrade city campaign. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 30: 873-893.
- O'Grady, H. 2004. An ethics of the self. In *Feminism and the final Foucault*, eds. D. Taylor and K. Vintges, pp. 91-117. Urbana, IL: University of Illinois Press.
- Roy, A. 2009. Civic governmentality: the politics of inclusion in Beirut and Mumbai. *Antipode* 41: 159-179.
- Voyce, M. 2003. The privatization of public property: the development of a shopping mall in Sydney and its implications for governance through spatial practices. *Urban Policy and Research* 21: 249-262.
- Willse, C. 2010. Neo-liberal biopolitics and the invention of chronic homelessness. *Economy and Society* 39: 155-184.

NOT REQUIRED: SOME RECOMMENDED SECONDARY LITERATURE ON FOUCAULT

- Agrawal, A. 2005. *Environmentality: technologies of government and the making of subjects*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Barry, A., Osborne, T., and Rose, N., eds. 1996. *Foucault and political reason: liberalism, neoliberalism and rationalities of government*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Bernauer, J. and Rasmussen, D., eds. 1991. *The final Foucault*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Brown, W. 2005. *Edgework: critical essays on knowledge and politics*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Burchell, G., Gordon, C., and Miller, P., eds. 1991. *The Foucault effect: studies in governmentality*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Cook, D. 1992. *The subject finds a voice: Foucault's turn towards subjectivity*. New York: Peter Lang.

- Crampton, J.W. and Elden, S., eds. 2007. *Space, Knowledge and Power: Foucault and Geography*. Burlington, VT: Ashgate.
- Cruikshank, B. 1999. *The will to empower: democratic citizens and other subjects*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Curtis, B. 2002. Foucault on governmentality and population: the impossible discovery. *Canadian Journal of Sociology* 27: 505-533.
- Dean, M. 2010. *Governmentality: power and rule in modern society*, 2nd edition. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Dreyfus, H.L. and Rabinow, P. 1982. *Michel Foucault: beyond structuralism and hermeneutics*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Elden, S. 2001. *Mapping the present: Heidegger, Foucault and the project of a spatial history*. London: Continuum.
- Elden, S. 2007. Rethinking governmentality. *Political Geography* 26: 29-33.
- Elden, S. 2009. *Terror and territory: the spatial extent of sovereignty*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Ettlinger, N. forthcoming. Precarity at the nexus of governmentality and sovereignty: entangled fields of power and political subjectivity. In *Precarity and the international*, ed. R. Vij, Palgrave. Available on request.
- Ettlinger, N. 2011. Governmentality as epistemology. *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 101: 537-560.
- Faubion, J.D. 2001. Towards an anthropology of ethics: Foucault and the pedagogies of autopoiesis. *Representations* 74: 83-104.
- Fraser, N. 1989. Foucault on modern power: empirical insights and normative confusions. In *unruly practices: power, discourse, and gender in contemporary social theory*, by N. Fraser, pp. 17-34. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Hannah, M.G. 1997. Space and the structuring of disciplinary power: an interpretive review. *Geografiska Annaler* 79B: 171-180.
- Higgins, V. and Larner, W., eds. 2010. *Calculating the social: standards and the reconfiguration of governing*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Hindess, B. 1997. Politics and governmentality. *Economy and Society* 26: 257-272.
- Hoy, D.C. 2004. Foucault: "Essays in refusal". In *Critical resistance: from poststructuralism to post-critique*, by D.C. Hoy, pp. 57-100. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Jessop, B. 2007. From micro-powers to governmentality: Foucault's work on statehood, state formation, statecraft and state power. *Political Geography* 26: 34-40.
- Kelly, M.G.E. 2009. *The political philosophy of Michel Foucault*. New York: Routledge.
- Lemke, T. 2001. 'The birth of bio-politics': Michel Foucault's lecture at the Collège de France on neo-liberal governmentality. *Economy and Society* 30: 190-207.
- Larner, W. 2000. Neo-liberalism: policy, ideology, governmentality. *Studies in Political Economy* 63: 5-25.
- Larner, W. and Walters, W., eds. 2004. *Global governmentality: governing international spaces*. New York: Routledge.
- Legg, S. 2005. Foucault's population geographies: classifications, biopolitics and governmental spaces. *Population, Space and Place* 11: 137-156.
- Legg, S. 2007. *Spaces of colonialism: Delhi's urban governmentalities*. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Lemke, T. 2001. 'The birth of bio-politics': Michel Foucault's lecture at the Collège de France on neo-liberal governmentality. *Economy and Society* 30: 190-207.
- Lemke, T. 2011. *Foucault, governmentality, and critique*. Boulder: Paradigm Publishers.
- Luxon, N. 2004. Truthfulness, risk, and trust in the late lectures of Michel Foucault. *Inquiry* 47: 464-489.
- Luxon, N. 2008. Ethics and subjectivity: practices of self-governance in the late lectures of Michel Foucault. *Political Theory* June: 377-402.
- McGushin, E.F. *Foucault's askēsis: an introduction to the philosophical life*. Evanston, IL: Northwestern University Press.

- Milchman, A. and Rosenberg, A. 2005. Michel Foucault: Crises and problematizations. *Review of Politics* 67: 335-351.
- Miller, P. 2001. Governing by numbers: why calculative practices matter. *Social Research* 68: 279-296.
- Miller, P. and Rose, N. 1990. Governing economic life. *Economy and Society* 35:10-30.
- Miller, P. and Rose, N. 2008. *Governing the present: administering economic, social and personal life*. Malden, MA: Polity Press.
- Moss, J., ed. 1998. *The later Foucault: politics and philosophy*. Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Nadesan, M.H. 2008. *Governmentality, biopower, and everyday life*. New York: Routledge.
- O'Leary, T. 2002. *Foucault: the art of ethics*. New York: Continuum.
- Paras, E. 2006. *Foucault 2.0: beyond power and knowledge*. New York: Other Press.
- Philo, C. 2000. *The birth of the clinic: an unknown work of medical geography*. *Area* 32: 11-19.
- Philo, C. 2005. Sex, life, geography: fragmentary remarks inspired by 'Foucault's Population Geographies.' *Population, Space, and Place* 11: 325-333.
- Philo, C. 2012. 'A great space of murmurings': madness, romance and geography. *Progress in Human Geography*, DOI: 10.1177/0309132512460980.
- Rose, N. 1990. *Governing the soul: the shaping of the private self*. New York: Routledge.
- Rose, N. 1999. *Powers of freedom: reframing political thought*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Rose, N. 2007. *The politics of life itself: biomedicine, power, and subjectivity in the twenty-first century*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Shea, L. 2010. *The cynic enlightenment, or Diogenes in the salon*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Taylor, D. and Vintges, K., eds. 2004. *Feminism and the final Foucault*. Urbana, IL: University of Illinois Press.
- Valverde, M. 2007. Genealogies of European states: Foucauldian reflections. *Economy and Society* 36: 159-178.

journals; special issues

Foucault Studies

- special issue of *Theory, Culture & Society* 2009 26(6): Thinking after Michel Foucault.
- special issue of *Social Identities* 2010 16(5): Foucault, 25 years on.

biographic material

- Afary, J. and Anderson, K.B. 2005. *Foucault and the Iranian revolution: gender and the seduction of Islamism*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Eribon, D. 1991. *Michel Foucault*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Miller, J. 1993. *The passion of Michel Foucault*. New York: Simon & Schuster.

websites

<http://www.keele.ac.uk/bos/index.htm>

Foucault's last lecture series

- Foucault, M. 2010. *The government of self and others, Lectures at the Collège de France 1982-1983*, ed. F. Gros, transl. G. Burchell. New York: Palgrave/Macmillan. (Initially published by Éditions du Seuil/Gallimard, 2008.)
- Foucault, M. 2011. *The courage of truth: the government of self and others II, Lectures at the Collège de France 1983-1984*, ed. F. Gros, transl. G. Burchell. New York: Palgrave/Macmillan. (Initially published by Éditions du Seuil/Gallimard, 2008.)
- Foucault, M. forthcoming. *On the government of the living, Lectures at the Collège de France 1979-1980*.
- Foucault, M. forthcoming. *Subjectivity and truth, Lectures at the Collège de France 1980-1981*.