Geography 3701

# THE MAKING OF THE MODERN WORLD

Autumn 2016

CLASS	SMITH LAB
LOCATION	1005
CLASS TIME	MON, WED 2:20PM- 3:40PM

# PROFESSOR MAT COLEMAN

1156 Derby Hall

Email: coleman.373@osu.edu Office hours: MON, WED

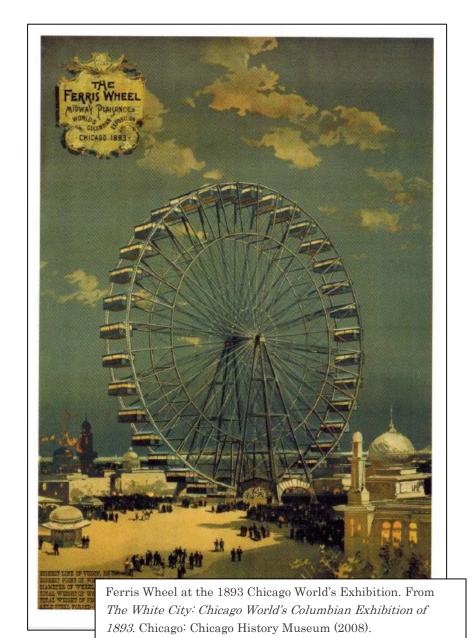
3:45PM-5:00PM

<u>TA</u>: Zack Paganini 1145 Derby Hall

Email: paganini.3@ osu.edu

Office hours: THURS 3:00PM-

4:00PM



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# Students with disabilities

The University strives to make all learning experiences as accessible as possible. If you anticipate or experience academic barriers based on your disability (including mental health, chronic or temporary medical conditions), please let me know immediately so that we can privately discuss options. You are also welcome to register with Student Life Disability Services to establish reasonable accommodations. After registration, make arrangements with me as soon as possible to discuss your accommodations so that they may be implemented in a timely fashion.

SLDS contact information: <u>slds@osu.edu</u>; 614-292-3307; <u>slds.osu.edu</u>; 098 Baker Hall, 113 W. 12<sup>th</sup> Avenue.

# **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

GEOG 3701 critically investigates the spatial formation and transformation of our modern world. By scrutinizing the forces and concepts of modernity, modernism, and modernization, we will examine what animates the modern world system in order to help students better understand the world we live in, and their place in it. Specific topics covered in this class include: the formation and mechanisms of capitalism as an economic system;

the formation and transformation of state, city, and global governance; migration; colonialism; empire and imperialism; global energy extraction and consumption; the war on drugs; war and geopolitics; genocide; the transformation of natures; science and technology; modernization and globalization; global communications; and, geographies of uneven development.

No background in Geography is expected or required in order to enroll in this course.

### GENERAL EDUCATION GOALS & EXPECTED LEARNING OUTCOMES

GEOG 3701 fulfills GE requirements in **Social Science (2) Organizations and Polities**, by focusing on the structures of human societies, cultures and institutions. Students who complete this course will:

- 1. understand theories and methods of social scientific inquiry as they apply to the study of organizations and polities;
- 2. understand the formation and durability of political, economic, and social organizing principles and their differences and similarities across contexts; and,
- 3. comprehend and assess the nature and values of organizations and polities and their importance in social problem solving and policy making.

GEOG 3701 also fulfills GE requirements in **Global Studies**, by focusing on non-western countries and global issues. Students who complete the course will:

- 1. understand some of the political, economic, cultural, physical, social, and philosophical aspects of one or more of the world's nations, peoples and cultures outside the U.S.; and,
- 2. recognize the role of national and international diversity in shaping their own attitudes and values as global citizens.

### **COURSE WEBSITE**

The course syllabus, announcements, readings, notes, exam review guides and other useful resources will be available at <a href="https://www.carmen.osu.edu">www.carmen.osu.edu</a>. Log in using your OSU Internet User Name and Password and then select Geography 3701 from the list of courses for which you are currently enrolled. It is recommended that you regularly check the web site for updates and news. If you have problems logging in, you are responsible for contacting Carmen and gaining access to the class website.

### **TEXTBOOKS**

I am not assigning a textbook for this class. Instead, the class readings comprise peer-reviewed journal articles and/or book chapters. Some weeks have more readings than others, but on average students are responsible for slightly more than one reading per week. My expectation is that students complete the readings prior to coming to class.

### **GRADING SCALE**

A	93-100	С	73-76.9
A-	90-92.9	C-	70-72.9
B+	87-89.9	D+	67-69.9
В	83-86.9	D	60-66.9
В-	80-82.9	E	0-59.9
C+	77-79.9	EN	Too many absences to permit a
			passing grade

### **COURSE GRADE**

Grade item	Details	Weight
Attendance	Per class	10%
Surprise	In class, based on lecture material	30%
quizzes (3)	and readings	
Midterm	In class, regular location and time	30%
examination		
Final	Wednesday December 14, 2:00pm	30%
examination	3:45pm	
	(http://registrar.osu.edu/scheduling/	
	SchedulingContent/AU16Finals.pdf	

## LATE PENALTIES

If you miss a quiz, the midterm exam or the final exam, and wish to write a make-up, you must have a doctor's note demonstrating that you sought medical attention for an unavoidable reason which prohibited you from attending class. The note must include the doctor's name and a telephone number where I can contact her/him.

The make-up quiz or exam must be written within one week (seven days) of the original quiz or exam. If you do not write the missed quiz or exam within the seven day period, you will receive a 0% grade for the quiz or exam.

If you do not complete the final exam prior to the grade-posting deadline (this may be sooner than a week after the final exam), and if you have a valid excuse for having missed the exam (see above), you will be awarded an "INC" grade which I will later change based on your final exam grade.

An absence related to either the midterm or final must be explained directly in person to me, and then communicated to me clearly via email.

### ACADEMIC INTEGRITY AND PLAGIARISM

Academic integrity is essential to maintaining an environment that fosters excellence in teaching, research and other educational and scholarly activities. The Ohio State University and the Committee on Academic Misconduct (COAM) expects that all students have read and understand the University's *Code of Student Conduct*, and that all students will complete all academic and scholarly assignments with fairness and honesty. Students must recognize that failure to follow the rules and guidelines established in the University's *Code of Student Conduct* and in this syllabus may constitute "Academic Misconduct."

The Ohio State University's *Code of Student Conduct* (Section 3335-23-04) (oaa.osu.edu/coam/home.html) defines academic misconduct as: "Any activity that tends to compromise the academic integrity of the University, or subvert the educational process." Examples of academic misconduct include (but are not limited to) plagiarism, collusion (unauthorized collaboration), copying the work of another student and possession of unauthorized materials during an examination. Ignorance of the University's *Code of Student Conduct* is never considered an "excuse" for academic misconduct, so I recommend that you review the Code of Student Conduct and, specifically, the sections dealing with academic misconduct.

If I suspect that a student has committed academic misconduct in this course, I am obligated by University Rules to report my suspicions to the COAM. If COAM determines that you have violated the University's Code of Student Conduct (i.e., committed academic misconduct), the sanctions for the misconduct could include a failing grade in this course and suspension or dismissal. If you have any questions about this policy or what constitutes academic misconduct in this course, please contact me.

### **CLASS PROTOCOLS**

This will be a rewarding and engaging class, but before we get started please read the following protocols which hold, without exception, for all enrolled students. These are designed to make your learning experience more enjoyable. I take teaching very seriously, and I would like you to take learning equally so.

- The use of cell phones, smart phones and other mobile communication devices in class is disruptive to your colleagues' learning. The use of these devices is prohibited during class. Please turn off your cell phone ringer before the class starts. If you use your mobile device in class, or if your cell rings in class, I will give you a 1<sup>st</sup> warning and remind you of the class policy. If you violate this policy a 2<sup>nd</sup> time, I will ask you to immediately leave the classroom for the remainder of the lecture period and meet with me in office hours. There will be no exceptions to this rule.
- If you are using a laptop, tablet or another portable computing device to take notes my expectation is that you are using it for that purpose alone. Using your **portable devices** for other reasons (surfing, email, videos) is a distraction for you and your peers. If I detect that you are using your tablet and/or laptop for non-class related activities, I will give you a 1<sup>st</sup> warning and remind you of the class policy. If you violate this policy a 2<sup>nd</sup> time, I will ask you to immediately leave the classroom for the remainder of the lecture period and meet with me in office hours. There will be no exceptions to this rule.
- I welcome your active participation during the lectures in the form of questions regarding the material at hand. It is my responsibility to ensure that students' participation in class is orderly and respectful. If your participation disrupts the class, or is not respectful to me or your peers,

I will ask you to leave the classroom for the lecture period and to meet with me immediately afterwards to discuss your continued enrollment in the class.

— I will post a condensed version of the **lecture slides** for each class at the end of every week. This does not mean

that you are free to miss class. I will present examples and details in class that will not appear on the lecture slides. If you miss a class, it is highly recommended that you get a full set of notes from one of your colleagues. The exams are designed explicitly for students who attend class regularly.

# LECTURE AND READING SCHEDULE

TOPIC	DATE	READINGS
INTRODUCTION TO SYLLABUS	8.24.2016	Bring an electronic and/or print version of the syllabus to class
MODERNITY, MODERNIZATION	8.29.2016	Berman, Marshall. (1982). "Modernity – yesterday, today, tomorrow" in <i>All That Is Solid Melts Into Air</i> . New York: Penguin, pp. 15-36.
WORLD AS PICTURE	8.31.2016	N/A
**LABOR DAY** NO CLASS	9.5.2016	N/A
WORLD AS PICTURE (CON'T)	9.7.2016	Mitchell, Timothy. (1989). "The World as Exhibition". Comparative Studies in Society and History, Vol. 31 (2), pp. 217-236.
ORIENTALISM AND THE TIME OF THE OTHER	9.12.2016	Kobayashi, Audrey. (2004). "Geography, spatiality, and racialization". <i>The Arab World Geographer</i> , Vol. 7 (1-2), pp. 79-90.
		Gregory, Derek. (2004). "Architectures of enmity" in <i>The Colonial Present</i> . Oxford: Blackwell, pp. 17-29.

EVOLUTIONARY THEORY AND MODERNITY	9.14.2016	N/A
EMPIRE AND COLONIALISM	9.19.2016	Stoler, Ann. & Cooper, Frederick. (1997). "Between Metropole
THEORIZING IMPERIALISM	9.21.2016	and Colony" in <i>Tensions of Empire: Colonial Cultures in a Late Bourgeois World</i> . Los Angeles: University of California Press, pp. 1-56.
CAPITALISM AND THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION	9.26.2016	Watch "A geographer's perspective of the new American imperialism" by David Harvey @ <a href="http://globetrotter.berkeley.edu/people4/Harvey/harvey-con0.html">http://globetrotter.berkeley.edu/people4/Harvey/harvey-con0.html</a>
SLAVERY AND THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION	9.28.2016	Blackburn, Robin. (2011). "Enslavement and industrialization" @ <a href="http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/british/abolition/industrialisation_article_01.shtml">http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/british/abolition/industrialisation_article_01.shtml</a>
HALFORD J. MACKINDER AND THE BRITISH EMPIRE	10.3.2016	N/A
'PLAN FOR DESTRUCTION': RACE, SPACE AND GENOCIDE IN THE 20 <sup>TH</sup> CENTURY	10.5.2016	N/A
'AMERICAN LEBENSRAUM' AND U.S. POWER AT MID-CENTURY	10.10.2016	N/A
BRETTON WOODS	10.12.2016	Cohen, Benjamin. (2002) "The Bretton Woods System" @
GLOBALIZATION AND THE COLLAPSE OF BRETTON WOODS	10.17.2016	http://www.polsci.ucsb.edu/faculty/cohen/inpress/bretton.html
MIDTERM (IN CLASS)	10.19.2016	N/A
COLD WAR BORDERS	10.24.2016	N/A
VIETNAM, 1968, AREA STUDIES AND COLD WAR GEODESY	10.26.2016	Cloud, John. (2000). "Crossing the Olentangy River: the figure of the Earth and the military-industrial-academic complex, 1947-1972". Studies in History and Philosophy of Modern Physics, Vol. 31 (3), pp. 371-404.

THE U.S. IN CENTRAL AMERICA AT THE END OF THE COLD WAR	10.31.2016	N/A
POPULATION GROWTH, STATE FAILURE AND POST-COLD WAR ENVIRONMENTAL CONFLICT	11.2.2016	Hartmann, Betsy. (2010). "Rethinking climate refugees and climate conflict: Rhetoric, reality and the politics of policy discourse". <i>Journal of International Development</i> , Vol. 22 (2), pp. 233-246.
DRUG WARS	11.7.2016	Wright, Melissa. (2011). "Necropolitics, narcopolitics, and femicide: Gendered violence on the Mexico-U.S. border." Signs: Journal of Women in Culture & Society, Vol. 36 93), pp. 707-731.
NEOLIBERALISM	11.9.2016	Hall, Stuart. (2011). "The neoliberal revolution". <i>Cultural Studies</i> , Vol. 25 (6), pp. 705-728.
GLOBAL GEOGRAPHY OF MONEY: THE U.SCHINA DEBT ECONOMY	11.14.2016	N/A
IRAQ AND THE GEOPOLITICS OF OIL	11.16.2016	Jhaveri, Nayna. (2004). "Petroimperialism: U.S. oil interests and the Iraq war". <i>Antipode</i> , Vol. 36 (1), pp. 2-11.
FRACKING AND THE NEW GLOBAL MAP OF ENERGY	11.21.2016	N/A
**THANKSGIVING** NO CLASS	11.23.2016	N/A
THE ANTHROPOCENE	11.28.2016	Gibson-Graham, Julie Katherine. (2011). "A feminist project of belonging for the Anthropocene". <i>Gender, Place and Culture</i> , Vol. 18 (1), pp. 1-21.
GLOBAL UNDOCUMENTED MIGRATION	11.30.2016	Hyndman, Jennifer & Mountz, Alison. (2008). "Another brick in the wall? Neo-Refoulement and the externalization of asylum by Australia and Europe". <i>Government and Opposition</i> , Vol. 43 (2), pp. 249-269.

GLOBAL BORDER MILITARIZATION	12.5.2016	Sundberg, Juanita. (2008). "'Trash-talk' and the production of quotidian geopolitical boundaries in the USA-Mexico borderlands". <i>Social &amp; Cultural Geography</i> , Vol. 9 (8), pp. 871-890.
REVIEW CLASS	12.7.2016	Tsing, Ana. (2012). "On nonscalability: The living world is not amenable to precision-nested scales". <i>Common Knowledge</i> , Vol. 18 (3), pp. 505-524.
**FINAL EXAM** 2PM-3:45PM IN CLASSROOM	12.14.2016	N/A