Geography 2400: Economic and Social Geography

**Instructor:** Dr. Madhumita Dutta

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Office hours: Tues 4:00-5.00 pm

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# The Economic iceberg and the submerged no-economy

Source: Gibson-Graham (2006)/Drawing by Ken Byrne.

### Introduction to the course

What is the economy? The purpose of this class will be to think about how we as **social actors** engage in **economic activity**. We are often taught to think of "The Economy" as something outside ourselves and separate from social life, but economic relationships are fundamentally social relationships. We will also consider the **spaces and places** of economic activity, and examine our role in producing them.

The course will introduce key concepts from human geography used to study society and the economy, as well as summarizing major economic processes (production and consumption) and key economic trends (deindustrialization and globalization). Then, we will use a familiar place, our neighborhood and city to look how spatial processes and social relations shape our everyday lives and economy.

#### **Course evaluation**

3 Exams	
Midterm 1, Feb 19 <sup>th</sup>	20%
Midterm 2, March 28 <sup>th</sup>	20%
Final Exam, April 29 <sup>th</sup>	25%
In-class activities	15%
Group work presentation	10%
Attendance	10%
Total	100%

<u>Midterms and Final exam</u>: The exams will ask you to write short essays on themes/topics that I will provide or will be a set of questions that will require reflective writing. See the schedule for due dates.

<u>In-class activities</u>: There will be unspecified number of in-class activities, such as small group discussions, short writings, think-pair-share.

<u>Group work presentation</u>: You will be asked to work in groups of 3-4 students on a topic chosen by you based on the lectures/discussions in the class/your observations and towards the end of the semester each group will make a 7-10 mins presentations to the entire class. The class will provide constructive feedback to the presenters. The aim of this activity is to encourage group work, peer learning on a topic/concept and overall participation in the classroom.

Attendance: All students are expected to come to class as per schedule having done the day's reading, ready to participate in discussions and related activities. You must be *present*, *awake*, and *not texting* or *surfing the internet*.

#### Readings

All readings are to be found on Carmen in the module section. Required readings come from newspaper articles, blogs and other periodicals. NOTE: critical assessment of these materials will be conducted in class. Readings are of varying quality and perspective.

The University strives to make all learning experiences as accessible as possible. If you anticipate or experience academic barriers based on your disability (including mental health, chronic or temporary medical conditions), please let me know immediately so that we can privately discuss options. You are also welcome to register with Student Life Disability Services to establish reasonable accommodations. After registration, make arrangements with me as soon as possible to discuss your accommodations so that they may be implemented in a timely fashion. **SLDS contact information:** <a href="mailto:slds@osu.edu">slds@osu.edu</a>; 614-292-3307; <a href="mailto:slds@osu.edu">slds@osu.edu</a>; 614-292-3307; <a href="mailto:slds.osu.edu">slds.osu.edu</a>; 098 Baker Hall, 113 W. 12th Avenue.

## **General Education (GE) requirements**

This course can be used to satisfy two areas of the GE:

### I. Social Science, "(3) Human, Natural and Economic Resources"

**Goals:** Social science courses develop students' understanding of the systematic study of human behavior and cognition; the structure of human societies, cultures, and

institutions; and the processes by which individuals, groups, and societies interact, communicate, and use human, natural, and economic resources.

## **Expected Learning Outcomes:**

- 1. Students understand the theories and methods of scientific inquiry as they are applied to the study of the use and distribution of human, natural, and economic resources and decisions and policies concerning such resources.
- 2. Students understand the political, economic, and social trade-offs reflected in individual decisions and societal policymaking and enforcement and their similarities and differences across contexts.
- 3. Students comprehend and assess the physical, social, economic, and political sustainability of individual and societal decisions with respect to resource use.
- →Students will be tested on their understanding of recent global economic changes, their geographic outcomes, and major social science explanations underlying these changes.

# II. Diversity, "Global Studies"

**Goals:** Students understand the pluralistic nature of institutions, society, and culture in the United States and across the world in order to become educated, productive, and principled citizens.

# **Expected Learning Outcomes:**

- 1. Students understand some of the political, economic, cultural, physical, social, and philosophical aspects of one or more of the world's nations, peoples and cultures outside the U.S.
- 2. Students recognize the role of national and international diversity in shaping their own attitudes and values as global citizens.
- →Students will be tested on their understanding of the differential effects of global economic change on several world regions. We will examine competing explanations for international trends such as immigration.

### **Class policies**

Our primary joint responsibility in this class is to create a productive learning community. Good humor and support of one another are welcomed and encouraged. You should respect my right to teach and the right of your fellow students to learn. You are expected to conduct yourself with courtesy at all times and to treat everyone with respect.

<u>Threatening or intimidating speech in any form will not be tolerated</u>. Other disruptive behavior includes, but is not limited to, holding conversations with classmates, passing notes, making unnecessary comments, leaving and coming back into the classroom (except in emergencies), coming in late or leaving early on frequent occasions, and failing to turn off cell phones. If you violate these standards of courtesy and respect, you may be dismissed from class.

Course material: Students are responsible for all material presented in class and all assigned readings. It is assumed that students have completed the readings <u>before class</u>. Students are expected to attend all lectures, complete the required readings, participate in in-class discussions/activities, and **take the exams on the scheduled dates**. Students are also expected to take a proactive role by seeking assistance from the TA or the instructor when problems arise. In the event that you miss class, seek detailed notes from a classmate.

*Multimedia*: This class will make use of a significant number of visual and auditory materials, including film and music. This material was deliberately chosen to complement readings and lecture, and should be considered as such – i.e., students should be attentive, take notes, and pay careful attention to this content, as it will be fair game for the exams.

*Communication*: Both instructors are available to assist you. For issues of clarification or greater explanation, the TA should be your first point of contact. Whenever possible, meeting us during our office hours is preferred. **Email communication should not be a substitute for face-to-face communication**. Use of the Carmen discussion board is also encouraged.

Students who miss class due to serious illness or other extreme circumstances must submit documentation to me within <u>one week</u> of the absence in order to turn in any work missed. If documentation is not received within this period excusing the absence, the student will receive a 0 (zero) grade for any work missed.

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Percentage	Letter	Qualitative Description	
	Grade		
93-100	Α	Achievement that is outstanding relative to the level necessary to meet	
90-92.9	A-	course requirements.	
87-89.9	B+	Achievement that is significantly above the level necessary to meet course	
83-86.9	В	requirements.	
80-82.9	B-		
77-79.9	C+	Achievement that is in keeping with the course requirements in every	
73-76.9	С	respect.	
70-72.9	C-		
67-69.9	D+	Achievement that is worthy of credit even though it fails to meet fully the	
60-66.9	D	course requirements.	
0-59.9	Е	Work that was either completed but not worthy of credit, or incomplete.	

Academic Misconduct: Academic misconduct in any form will not be tolerated. This includes, but is not limited to, cheating and plagiarism. Students are referred to the definitions of academic misconduct found here: <a href="http://studentaffairs.osu.edu/pdfs/csc-12-31-07.pdf">http://studentaffairs.osu.edu/pdfs/csc-12-31-07.pdf</a>. Plagiarism is the representation of another's works or ideas as one's own: it includes the unacknowledged word for word use and/or paraphrasing of another person's work, and/or the inappropriate unacknowledged use of another person's ideas. All cases of suspected misconduct, in accordance with university rules, will be reported to the Committee on Academic Misconduct.

**Schedule (subject to change)** 

Date	Day	Topic	Reading	
	Our Global Economy			
		Introduction to the		
8-Jan	Tue	syllabus		

		Thinking	North-South Divide
10-Jan	Thurs	_	North-South Divide
10-Jan	murs	geographically	
45.1	_	Watch in class	
15-Jan	Tue	1-800 INDIA	
			Economics is too important to leave it to the
			experts
			https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/20
			14/apr/30/economics-experts-economists
			World's 8 Richest Have as Much Wealth as
			Bottom Half, Oxfam Says
			https://www.nytimes.com/2017/01/16/world/eig
			ht-richest-wealth-oxfam.html
17-Jan	Thurs	The Global Economy	
		,	Watch: Story of stuff:
			https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9Gorgroigg
			M
			_
			More Brands Should Reveal Where Their Clothes
		Capital circulation and	are Made
		accumulation	https://www.hrw.org/news/2017/04/20/more-
			brands-should-reveal-where-their-clothes-are-
22-Jan	Tue		made
			Sri Lankan Migration to the Gulf: Female
			Breadwinners - Domestic Workers
			http://www.mei.edu/content/sri-lankan-
			migration-gulf-female-breadwinners-
			domestic-workers
			domestic workers
			95% Of Domestic Workers Are Women. In
			California, They're Demanding Better Pay
			https://www.huffingtonpost.com/entry/domestic
			-workers-overtime-law-
			ca us 56ddd53fe4b0ffe6f8ea2bce
			<u>aa aa saadaasic+boncorocazbee</u>
			Watch:
		Global trade and	On Canada's Living Care Program
		Labor	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v= kqqV3ZGT9
24-Jan	Thurs		<u>A</u>
		Politics of global	
29-Jan	Tue	production	
23-Jail	Tue	Production	

		Watch in class: Death by design	The politics of global production: Apple, Foxconn and China's new working class
		Ho	w We Work
			Walmart Workers Cost Taxpayers \$6.2 Billion In Public Assistance
24 Jan	Th	Mala analailika	What happened when Walmart left <a href="https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2017/jul/09/what-happened-when-walmart left">https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2017/jul/09/what-happened-when-walmart left</a>
31-Jan 5-Feb	Thurs Tue	Vulnerability  T-Shirt Travels	<u>walmart-left</u>
3-760	Tue	1-SIIIIC HUVEIS	The pink-collar job boom
7-Feb	Thurs	Pink collar jobs	Gender pay gap at Ohio State: male employees earn nearly \$8,000 more than females <a href="https://www.thelantern.com/2017/12/gender-pay-gap-at-ohio-state-male-employees-earn-nearly-8000-more-than-females/">https://www.thelantern.com/2017/12/gender-pay-gap-at-ohio-state-male-employees-earn-nearly-8000-more-than-females/</a>
12-Feb	Tue	Precarious Labor: Gig	Sometimes you don't feel human <a href="https://www.theguardian.com/business/2017/oct/17/sometimes-you-dont-feel-human-how-the-gig-economy-chews-up-and-spits-out-millennials">https://www.theguardian.com/business/2017/oct/17/sometimes-you-dont-feel-human-how-the-gig-economy-chews-up-and-spits-out-millennials</a>
14-Feb	Thurs	Review of : Our Global Economy and How we work First Midterm Exam	Class activity
19-Feb	Tue		hat We Buy
21-Feb	Thurs	Watch in Class: Shop 'til you die	nac tre buy
26-Feb	Tue	Consumption as a social act	The hipster trap  For every person in Hong Kong, there are 48 pounds of electronic waste per year <a href="https://qz.com/895504/asia-has-a-growing-e-waste-problem-and-hong-kong-is-its-hidden-villain/">https://qz.com/895504/asia-has-a-growing-e-waste-problem-and-hong-kong-is-its-hidden-villain/</a>
28-Feb	Thurs	Distancing production and consumption	Santa's real workshop

			workshop the town in shine that makes the
			workshop-the-town-in-china-that-makes-the-
		_ ·	worlds-christmas-decorations
- na	_	Tourism as	Dubai finesses ease of luxury shopping for
5-Mar	Tue	consumption	Chinese
			Watch
			23 Things They Don't Tell You About Capitalism
		Neoliberalism	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=whVf5tuVbu
			<u>\$</u>
7-Mar	Thurs		
12-Mar	Tues	SPRING BREAK	
14-Mar	Thurs	SPRING BREAK	
		<u>W</u>	<u>here we live</u>
		Urban spaces and	
		Global cities	
			Big cities are the future of global consumption
		Watch in class: Global	https://www.citylab.com/life/2016/04/big-cities-
19-Mar	Tues	cities	are-the-future-of-global-consumption/478128/
			Neighborhood inequality particularly profound in
			Columbus area
			http://www.dispatch.com/content/stories/local/2
			015/07/12/neighborhood-inequality-particularly-
21-Mar	Thurs	Our neighborhoods	profound-here.html
		Racism in cities	
		Lecture by Deondre	
		Smiles (TA)	
		Review of: What we	Standing Rock, Flint and the color of water
		buy and Where we	http://www.aaihs.org/standing-rock-flint-and-
26-Mar	Tues	live	the-color-of-water/
		Second Midterm	
28-Mar	Thurs	Exam	
			Professor attending annual conference of the AAG
		Watch in class:	2019
2-Apr	Tues	Here's to Flint	Submit summary of film via Carmen
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		Watch in class:	Professor attending annual conference of the AAG
		Saving Capitalism by	2019
4-Apr	Thurs	Robert Reich	Submit summary of film via Carmen
·		Group work	
9-Apr	Tues	presentation	
11-Apr	Thurs	Group Work	
TT-Ahi	illuis	Group Work	

		Presentation	
		Group Work	
16-Apr	Tues	presentation	
18-Apr	Thurs	Summing up Review of e	ntire course
<mark>29-Apr</mark>	<mark>Mon</mark>	Final Exam 8:00am-9:45a	<mark>am</mark>